

IRREGULAR VERBS

Infinitive (V_I)	Past Tense (V_{II})	Past Participle (V_{III})	Meaning / Arti
abide	abode	abode	berkediaman
awake	awoke	awoken	terjaga (bangun)
am, is, are	was / were	been	-
bear	bore	borne	menopang, melahirkan
beat	beat	beaten	memukul, mengalahkan
become	became	become	menjadi
begin	began	begun	memulai
bend	bent	bent	menekuk
bet	bet	bet	bertaruh
bite	bit	bitten	menggigit
bleed	bled	bled	berdarah
blow	blew	blown	meniup
break	broke	broken	memecahkan
bring	brought	brought	membawa
build	built	built	membangun
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned	membakar
burst	burst	burst	meledak
buy	bought	bought	membeli
cast	cast	cast	melemparkan, memasukkan
catch	caught	caught	menangkap
choose	chose	chosen	memilih
cling	clung	clung	berpegang erat
come	came	come	datang
cost	cost	cost	berharga
creep	crept	crept	merangkak
cut	cut	cut	memotong
deal	dealt	dealt	berurusan

dig	dug	dug	menggali
do	did	done	mengerjakan
draw	drew	drawn	menggambar, menarik
dream	dreamt	dreamt	bermimpi
drink	drank	drunk	minum
drive	drove	driven	menyetir
dwell	dwelt	dwelt	mendiami
eat	ate	eaten	makan
fall	fell	fallen	jatuh
feed	fed	fed	memberi makan
feel	felt	felt	merasa
fight	fought	fought	berjuang, bertarung
find	found	found	menemukan
flee	fled	fled	melarikan diri
fling	flung	flung	melontarkan
fly	flew	flown	terbang
forbid	forbade	forbidden	melarang
forget	forgot	forgotten	lupa, melupakan
forgive	forgave	forgiven	memaafkan
forsake	forsook	forsaken	meninggalkan
freeze	froze	frozen	membekukan
get	got	got	memperoleh
give	gave	given	memberi
go	went	gone	pergi
grind	ground	ground	menggilas-gilas, menggiling
grow	grew	grown	menanam, tumbuh
hang	hung	hung	menggantung
have	had	had	mempunyai
hear	heard	heard	mendengar
hide	hid	hidden	menyembunyikan
hit	hit	hit	memukul
hold	held	held	memegang, mengadakan
hurt	hurt	hurt	menyakiti
keep	kept	kept	menjaga, menyimpan
kneel	knelt	knelt	berlutut

know	knew	known	mengetahui
lay	laid	laid	meletakkan
lead	led	led	memimpin
lean	leant	leant	bersandar
leave	left	left	meninggalkan
lend	lent	lent	meminjamkan
let	let	let	membiarkan
lie	lay	lain	berbaring
light	lit	lit	menyulut, menyalakan
lose	lost	lost	kehilangan
make	made	made	membuat
mean	meant	meant	berarti
meet	met	met	bertemu
pay	paid	paid	membayar
put	put	put	menaruh
read	read	read	membaca
ride	rode	ridden	naik
ring	rang	rung	membunyikan
rise	rose	risen	bangun
run	ran	run	lari
say	said	said	mengatakan
see	saw	seen	melihat
seek	sought	sought	mencari
sell	sold	sold	menjual
send	sent	sent	mengirimkan
set	set	set	memasang
sew	sewed	sewn / sewed	menjahit
shake	shook	shaken	menggoncang
shed	shed	shed	menumpahkan
shine	shone	shone	menyoroti, bercahaya
shoot	shot	shot	menembak
show	showed	shown	memperlihatkan
shrink	shrank	shrunk	menyusut
shut	shut	shut	menutup
sing	sang	sung	menyanyi

sink	sank	sunk	menenggelamkan
sit	sat	sat	duduk
slay	slew	slain	membunuh
sleep	slept	slept	tidur
slide	slid	slid	meluncur
smell	smelt	smelt	mencium (bau)
speak	spoke	spoken	berbicara
spend	spent	spent	menghabiskan
spin	span	spun	berputar
split	split	split	membelah
spread	spread	spread	menyebarkan
spring	sprang	sprung	membocorkan, meretakkan
stand	stood	stood	berdiri
steal	stole	stolen	mencuri
stick	stuck	stuck	menikam
sting	stung	stung	menyengat
stink	stank	stunk	berbau busuk/keras
strike	struck	struck	menabrak
strive	strove	striven	berusaha keras
swear	swore	sworn	bersumpah
sweep	swept	swept	menyapu
swim	swam	swum	berenang
swing	swung	swung	mengayun
take	took	taken	mengambil
teach	taught	taught	mengajar
tear	tore	torn	merobek
tell	told	told	memberitahukan
think	thought	thought	memikirkan
throw	threw	thrown	melemparkan
tread	trod	trodden	menempuh, menginjak
understand	understood	understood	memahami
wake	woke	woken	bangun
wear	wore	worn	mengenakan
weave	wove	woven	menenun
weep	wept	wept	menangis

win	won	won	memenangkan
wind	wound	wound	menggulung
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	menarik diri
wring	wrung	wrung	meremas
write	wrote	written	menulis

Regular verbs atau kata kerja beraturan merupakan kata-kata kerja yang perubahannya dari *infinitive* (VI) menjadi *past tense* (VII) atau *past participle* (VIII) mengikuti kaidah, yaitu tinggal menambahkan akhiran *-ed* atau *-d*. Misal, kata kerja *talk* berubah menjadi *talked*, atau *breathe* menjadi *breathed*.

Lalu yang manakah kata kerja beraturan itu? Anggap saja kata kerja selain yang ada dalam daftar di atas termasuk kata kerja beraturan.

