

PRONOUN

Welcome back to our lesson homies! Kali ini kita akan membahas mengenai *pronoun* (kata ganti). Kata ganti dalam bahasa Inggris terdiri dari; *personal pronoun*, *possessive pronoun*, dan *reflexive pronoun*. Yuk kita lihat penjelasannya:

Personal Pronoun		Possessive Pronoun		Reflexive pronoun
subject	object	Possessive adjective	Possessive pronoun	
I	Me	My	Mine	Myself
You	You	Your	Yours	Yourself/ yourselves
She	Her	Her	Hers	Herself
He	Him	His	His	Himself
It	It	Its	Its	Itself
We	Us	Our	Ours	Ourselves
They	Them	Their	Theirs	Themselves

Keterangan:

1. Personal pronoun

Personal pronoun adalah digunakan untuk menggantikan sebutan orang atau benda. *Personal pronoun* terdiri dari kata ganti subject dan kata ganti object:

a. Subject

Subject biasanya terletak di awal kalimat atau setelah kata hubung.

Example:

- *We* go to the market every Saturday
- *I* was studying when *he* came home

b. Object

Object biasanya terletak setelah kata kerja dan berfungsi menerangkan subject.

Example:

- He called *me* last night
- The teacher talked to *us* yesterday

2. Possessive pronoun

Possessive pronoun adalah kata ganti yang menjelaskan kepunyaan/kepemilikan. Possessive pronoun terdiri dari possessive adjective dan possessive pronoun.

a. Possessive adjective : kata ganti milik yang harus diikuti oleh kata benda

Possessive adjective + noun

Example:

- The girl who sits next to you is *my sister*
- The teacher is talking to *our parents* now.

b. Possessive pronoun: kata ganti milik yang tidak diikuti kata benda.

Example:

- This pen is *mine*.
- The book on the table is *yours*.

3. Reflexive pronoun

kata ganti yang menyatakan kegiatan yang dilakukan oleh diri subject sendiri.

Example:

- I did my homework *myself*.
- she cooks for *herself* everyday.
- he *himself* came to the party.

Yuk kita lihat bentuk soal dari pronoun!

1. They were talking among...
A. Ourselves C. herself E. myself
B. Themselves D. himself
2. Sofia gave me number, but can't remember it.
A. Him, I C. his, I E. her, I
B. His, me D. her, me
3. His teacher told to did homework himself, but he didn't listen.
A. Him, his C. him,him E. he, his

- B. His, his D. his, him
4. There are two pens on the table. is the black one and pen is the red one.
- A. Me, your C. mine, yours E. my, yours
B. My, your D. mine, your
5. This is my car. Where is ?
- A. Him C. yours E. our
B. Her D. Their
6. My brother good at cooking, because he cooks for everyday.
- A. Herself C. themselves E. myself
B. Himself D. ourselves
7. Diana drove car herself.
- A. His C. hers E. herself
B. Her D. him
8. I think you can solve your problem I can't help you.
- A. Herself C. themselves E. yourself
B. Himself D. ourselves
9. Their coats are too small. are too small.
- A. They C. theirs E. themselves
B. Their D. them
10. My telephone is out of order, but is working.
- A. Your C. Our E. My
B. His D. Their

Source: <https://www.gramedia.com/literasi/pronoun/>
<https://www.yec.co.id/inggris/pronouns-kata-ganti/>