

To Infinitive

Hi homies! Udah pernah dengar tentang to infinitive belum? Kalau belum, yuk kita simak apa itu to infinitive.

Jadi to infinitive adalah “to + V1”, dan fungsinya adalah sebagai kata benda. Di dalam sebuah kalimat fungsi to infinitive adalah:

1. Menyatakan tujuan (goal)

Example:

- ◆ The study hard *to pass* the test
- ◆ I come here *to meet* my friends
- ◆ I called *to get* some information

2. Setelah adjective (kata sifat)

Example:

- ◆ I am *happy to receive* the gift
- ◆ It is *impolite to interrupt* others
- ◆ The new application is *easy to use*

3. Setelah WH question

Example:

- ◆ I don't know *how to answer* the question
- ◆ He told me *what to do*
- ◆ Don't worry! He will tell me *where to go*

4. Setelah kata kerja tertentu

Example:

- ◆ He *decided to work* after graduating from vocational high school
- ◆ They *promise to come* early next time.
- ◆ I *want to take* English lesson as soon as possible.

Daftar Kata Kerja Yang di ikuti oleh to infinitive:

Hope	offer	expect	demand
Plan	refuse	would like	deserve
Intend	seem	want	fail
Decide	appear	need	choose
Promise	pretend	afford	wish
Agree	ask	consent	

Beberapa kata kerja diikuti oleh noun/pronoun terlebih dahulu (S + Verb + noun/pronoun + to infinitive).

Example:

- ◆ He *advised me to go* home early
- ◆ I *ask him to go* to the market with me
- ◆ She *forced me to pay* the bill

Kata kerja yang biasa digunakan (S + verb + noun/pronoun + to infinitive):

Tell	warn	teach
Advice	require	forbid
Encourage	order	get
Remind	force	persuade
Invite	challenge	see
Permit	command	
Allow	enable	

QUIZ

- My father advised me ... a doctor as soon as possible.
A. See C. to see
B. Seeing D. seem
- My mother pretended ... angry.
A. Be C. to be
B. Being D. Been
- The teacher permitted me ... early.
A. Leave C. left
B. Leaving D. to leave
- The society force the government ... decisions toward some problems.
A. Take C. takes
B. Taking D. to take
- She told me where ... many antique stuff.
A. Find C. finding
B. To find D. to finding
- It seems easy ... everything through google.
A. Know C. knew
B. Knowing D. to knowing
- Many people really try hard ... sugar, and do not sweeten their tea or coffee, yet they craft sugar in some other form.
A. Avoid C. avoiding
B. To avoid D. avoids
- Not all people can afford ... in a big city like New York.
A. Live C. living
B. To live D. lives

9. A number of visitors of the zoo are warned ... the animals for several health reasons.
- A. Not to feed C. don't feed
B. Not feeding D. didn't feed
10. My mother reminds me ...y homework.
- A. Do C. doing
B. To do D. to doing

