

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN (THIS, THESE, THAT AND THOSE)

Hi homies! Setelah belajar tentang pronoun, sekarang kita akan belajar tentang demonstrative pronoun.

Demonstrative pronoun adalah kata ganti yang digunakan untuk menunjukkan benda atau orang. Demonstrative pronoun yang digunakan dalam bahasa indonesia hanya 'ini' untuk menunjukkan jarak dekat dan 'itu' untuk jarak yang jauh. Sedangkan dalam bahasa inggris, ada 4 bentuk demonstrative pronoun, yang digunakan untuk menunjukkan jarak (distance) dan juga jumlah (number). yuk kita liat bentuk - bentuk demonstrative pronoun dalam bahasa inggris:

Demonstrative pronoun	explanation
This	This menunjukkan kalau kata benda dalam bentuk tunggal dan memiliki jarak yang dekat. example: - <i>This</i> is my favorite movie. You should watch it. It's really fun to watch. - I really love reading <i>this</i> book.
These	These menunjukkan kalau kata benda dalam bentuk jamak dan memiliki jarak yang dekat. Example: - <i>These</i> boxes are heavy - where should I put <i>these</i> books?
That	That menunjukkan kalau kata benda dalam bentuk tunggal dan memiliki jarak yang jauh. Example: - <i>That</i> girl over there is beautiful - I don't want to talk to <i>that</i> man. He are scary.
Those	Those menunjukkan kalau kata benda dalam bentuk jamak dan memiliki jarak yang jauh. Example: - Can you pass <i>those</i> papers to me? - I want to buy <i>those</i> books over there

Setelah melihat penjelasan dan kegunaan dari demonstrative pronoun, yuk kita kerjakan latihannya!

1. ... shoes are black and ... shoes over there are gray.
A. This, that
B. These, those

2. The time on ... clock is 5:00 but the time on clock over there is 11:50.
A. This, that
B. These, that
3. ... is my ball in my hand and ... is your ball over there.
A. This, that
B. These, those
4. ... is my cup here and ... is your cup on the table over there.
A. This, that
B. These, those
5. ... is Sally's bike in front of the door and ... is her coat here.
A. This, that
B. That, this
6. ... is Simon's pen on the floor and ... is his rubber.
A. This, that
B. That, this
7. are our parents and ... are our neighbors over there.
A. These, those
B. Those, these
8. ... is my sandwich here and ... is Tom's sandwich over there.
A. This, that
B. Those, these
9. ... are Tony's friends and ... are my friends standing over there.
A. These, those
B. Those, these
10. ... aren't Johnny's books but ... are his books under the table.
A. These, those
B. Those, these

Source:

<https://www.ef.co.id/englishfirst/kids/blog/demonstrative-pronoun-dalam-bahasa-inggris/>

<https://en.islcollective.com/english-esl-worksheets/grammar-practice/general-grammar-practice/pronouns-these-those/this-that-these-those/44826>

<https://www.allthingsgrammar.com/uploads/2/3/2/9/23290220/atg-worksheet-this-those-these-those.pdf>