Conditional Sentences

Dalam Bahasa Indonesia, conditional sentence juga bisa disebut sebagai kalimat pengandaian. Sesuai dengan namanya, kalimat ini belum terjadi atau belum terlaksana karena masih berandai-andai saja. Namun, perlu kamu ketahui bahwa conditional sentence ternyata memiliki beberapa tipe yang kondisinya ternyata berbeda-beda, yaitu tipe 0, 1, 2 dan 3.

Zero Conditionals

Tense: Present tense in both clauses

Example:

Present tense ~ present tense

If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.

If you pour oil into water, it floats

Penggunaan:

- Membicarakan tentang fakta
 If you heat ice, it turns to water
- Membicarakan tentang kebiasaan
 If I see a spider, I get very scared!

First Conditionals

Tense:

Future tense, Present Tense Present tense, Future Tense

If I feel sick tomorrow, I will not go to school.

If it rains, the match will be cancelled.

Penggunaan:

• Membicarakan tentang kemungkinan masa depan.

If the weather is as sunny tomorrow as it was today, we will go surfing.

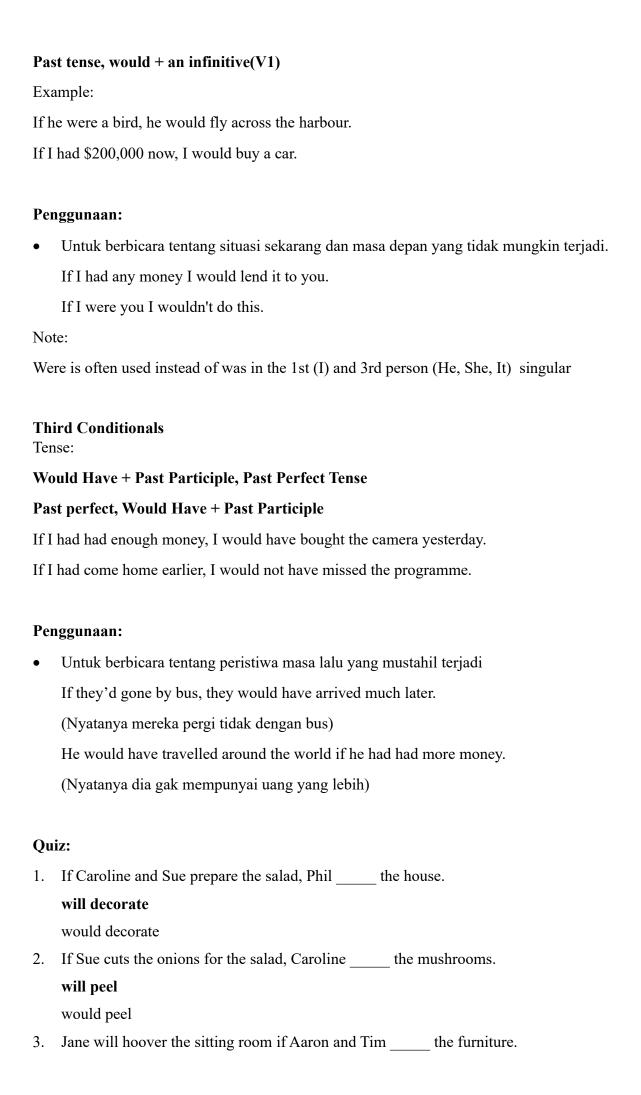
• Untuk membuat janji atau peringatan

If you forget my birthday, I'll never speak to you again.

Second Conditionals

Tense:

would + an infinitive(V1), Past Tense



	will move
	move
4.	If Bob tidies up the kitchen, Anita the toilet.
	will clean
	cleans
5.	If I played the lottery, I a chance to hit the jackpot.
	will have
	would have
6.	If I hit the jackpot, I rich.
	be
	would be
7.	If I rich, my life would change completely.
	was
	were
8.	If the midfielders the ball more exactly, our team would have had more chances to attack
	have passed
	had passed
9.	If the forwards faster, they would have scored more goals.
	have run
	had run
10.	Their motivation if they had kicked a goal during the first half.
	would have improved
	will have improved

References:

 $\underline{https://www.slideshare.net/Carmenramirezgonzalez/conditional-sentences-6938117}$

https://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/conditional-sentences