

Gimana sih cara menggunakan *Some, Any, and No Article*?

Kita mungkin sering menggunakan *some, any, dan no* yang berperan sebagai *quantifier* di beberapa waktu, namun tetap bingung dengan cara menggunakannya. Kali ini, kita akan membahas mengenai apa saja yang membuat tiap *quantifier* tersebut berbeda dan bagaimana cara meletakkannya ke dalam sebuah kalimat.

Penggunaan ketiga *quantifier* tersebut dapat diletakkan sebelum *plural countable noun* maupun *uncountable noun*. Mari kita lihat contoh dari tiap *quantifier* di bawah ini!

Some

dapat digunakan pada kalimat yang menunjukkan suatu benda dengan jumlah tertentu namun kita tak tahu jumlah pasti atau tak ingin menyebutkan jumlahnya:

1. Affirmative uncountable

- a. There is some water.
- b. I saw some water spilled on the table.
- c. You can find some money in my wallet.
- d. She has some pieces of advice for you.
- e. They have some good news for you.

2. Affirmative countable

- a. There are some chairs in the classroom.
- b. The city has some tourist attractions.
- c. I have some candies in my hand.
- d. You might see some pens in the jar.
- e. He tries some routes to go home.

Any

dapat digunakan pada kalimat yang memiliki negation serta kalimat tanya:

1. Negative uncountable

- a. There is not any cheese in the fridge.
- b. I cannot taste any salt in this soup.
- c. She has not been able to find any meat today.
- d. They are not trying to make any cheese at the moment.

- e. You do not like any milk in your coffee.

2. Negative countable

- a. There are not any cars in the garage.
- b. He is not eating any grapes, but apples right now.
- c. We like to eat any kind of apple.
- d. I do not have any red clothes.
- e. It is not that hard to make decisions.

3. Interrogative uncountable

- a. Do you think any paper can make money?
- b. Is there any apple juice left?
- c. Will she find any hope in the future?
- d. Can we put any spices in the food?
- e. Did you see any coffee in my bag?

4. Interrogative countable

- a. Can you see any cookies on the plate?
- b. Do they have any pens?
- c. Are there any oranges?
- d. Did she eat any eggs yesterday?
- e. Do I look like eating any fries now?

No article

Pada kali ini, 'no article' digunakan ketika kita tidak memikirkan tentang jumlah pasti dan ketika kita mengkategorikan benda daripada jumlahnya.

- a. They need water to mix the flour with the eggs.
- b. Would you like some tea?
- c. I ate beans' soup.
- d. She wants grapes as snacks.
- e. Do you love cheese?

Quiz!

1. Are there people at all at the bus stop?
 - a. Some
 - b. Any
 - c. No article
2. I'd like take next week off when I move house.
 - a. Some
 - b. Any
 - c. No article
3. There's coffee left; could you get some while you're out?
 - a. Some
 - b. Any
 - c. No article
4. I must get to the bank because I haven't got money for the weekend
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
5. Could I have more tea, please?
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
6. When we got to the cinema, there weren't tickets left
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
7. The shop had milk
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
8. You shouldn't take medicine without reading the information first
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
9. I'll have to get my TV fixed as I've been having problems with it
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article
10. I can't find ... the cassettes I want to hear, not one of them
 - a) Some
 - b) Any
 - c) No article

Key answers!

1. B. any
2. A. some
3. A. some
4. A. some
5. B. any
6. B. any
7. A dan C
8. B dan C
9. C. no articles
10. B dan C



Source

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